



January 1, 2023

RE: Country of Origin

Dear Valued Customer,

In reference to your inquiry concerning the origin of Malic Acid (28000005, 28000006, 28000007) manufactured by Primient, we can offer the following information:

Malic Acid is manufactured at the Primient – Primary Product Ingredient Americas, LLC production facility located at 110 Spring St., Duluth, Minnesota 55808 USA. The origin of product produced at this site is USA. Our process produces synthetic D,L Malic Acid.

Quality of our finished products is of utmost importance and priority at Primient. We understand our customers' need for high quality and reliable ingredients. Your business is important to Primient. If you have any questions or require further information, please contact us.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Nick Love'.

Nick Love

QualityRequests@Primient.com

Primient

Customer Advocacy Specialist

Primient is providing the data contained in this letter in good faith for your information only. The data is based on available information in our possession as at the date of this letter. Prospective purchasers are advised to conduct their own tests, studies, and regulatory review to determine the fitness of Primient products for their particular purposes, product claims, or specific applications.