



January 1, 2023

RE: GMO Status of Malic and/or Fumaric Acid

Dear Valued Customer,

This product is not produced from plant material; therefore, a statement about genetic engineering/modification status is not applicable.

Malic Acid and Fumaric Acid are manufactured using Maleic Anhydride as the starting material. Maleic Anhydride is a by-product of the petrochemical industry. This is a synthetic process.

The Malic and/or Fumaric Acid does not meet the definition of a genetically modified organism under EC regulations 1829 and 1830/2003 and therefore does not require labelling as GMO.

Quality of our finished products is of utmost importance and priority at Primient. We understand our customers' need for high quality and reliable ingredients. Your business is important to Primient. If you have any questions or require further information, please contact us.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Nick Love'.

Nick Love  
QualityRequests@Primient.com  
Primient  
Customer Advocacy Specialist

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