# Data Packet Lactic Acid Food Grade

#### **Attached documents:**

- Product Information
- International Registry Numbers and Classifications
- Microbiological Data
- SDS
- Nutritional Data
- Description of the Production Process
- Shelf Life Data Sheet
- Allergen Statement Food Safety and Suitability
- BSE Statement
- California Proposition 65
- Certificate of Origin
- FSSC 22000 Certificate
- GMO Statement
- Halal Certificate
- ISO 9001 Certificate
- Kosher Certificate

The information contained herein has been compiled carefully to the best of our knowledge. We do not accept any responsibility or liability for the information given in respect to the described product. Our product has to be applied under full and own responsibility of the user, especially in respect to any patent rights of others and any law or government regulation.

## **Product Information**

## L(+)-Lactic Acid

Food Grade

### **General Information**

Lactic acid is an organic acid occurring naturally in the human body and in fermented foods. The commercial production of lactic acid is typically done by fermentation. There are two optical forms of lactic acid existing whereby Jungbunzlauer has chosen to produce pure L(+)-lactic acid by traditional fermentation of carbohydrates. L(+)-lactic acid is better metabolised.

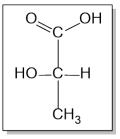
Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid is a mild tasting acidity regulator with flavour enhancing and antibacterial and antiviral properties. It can be used in a wide range of food, personal care and chemical products. Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid is vegan and manufactured from renewable raw materials without the use of GMO.

### **Chemical Data**

Chem. Nomenclature S(+)-2-hydroxypropanoic acid Chem. Formula  $C_3H_6O_3$ Molecular weight 90.08 g/mol pH (50%) < 2 Density at 20°C  $1.11 - 1.13 \text{ g/cm}^3 (50 \%)$ 1.18 - 1.20 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (80 %)

1.19 – 1.21 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (88 %) 1.20 – 1.21 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (90 %) 201-196-2 (general 200-018-0)

CAS No. 79-33-4 (general 50-21-5) E-No. E 270



### Characteristics

EC No.

Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid is a colourless to yellowish, nearly odourless, syrupy liquid with a mild acid taste. It is commercially available as aqueous solutions of various concentrations. These solutions are stable under normal storage conditions.

L(+)-lactic acid is non-toxic to human and the environment, but concentrated solutions of L(+)-lactic acid can cause skin corrosion and eye damage. They have thus to be labelled with a hazard pictogram and related statements. L(+)-lactic acid falls under the dangerous goods definition and carries the UN number 3265 (Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s. (lactic acid)). L(+)-lactic acid is readily biodegradable.

## **Legal Aspects**

In Europe, lactic acid is listed as a generally permitted food additive (E 270) and may be added to all foodstuffs, following the "quantum satis" principle, as long as no special regulation restricts the

The US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) affirmed lactic acid as GRAS (generally recognized as safe) substance and permitted the use in food except infant food with no limitation other than current good manufacturing practice for use as antimicrobial agent, curing or pickling agent, flavor enhancer, flavoring agent or adjuvant, pH control agent, solvent or vehicle (CFR § 184.1061).

L(+)-lactic acid is classified and labelled according to GHS (Globally Harmonized System), implemented by the European Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on Classification, Labelling and Packaging of Substances and Mixtures (CLP Regulation) as follows:

Pictogram:	Signal Word:	Hazard statement:	Precautionary statements:
	Danger	H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.	P260 Do not breathe vapours. P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection. P301 + P330 + P331 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor. P303 + P361 + P353 + P310 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor. P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if pre-sent and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor. P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

## **Packaging and Storage**

Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid is currently supplied in bulk, in intermediate bulk containers (IBCs) with 1200 kg net weight (1100 kg net for 50% solution), in drums with 250 kg net weight (240 kg net for 50% solution) and small drums with 25 kg net weight. We recommend not to triple stack the pallets. Our L(+)-lactic acid packaging conforms to the UN packaging group III.

Jungbunzlauer guarantees a shelf life of 36 months from production date for L(+)-lactic acid if the product is stored in its original packaging at temperatures between 5 and 30 °C.

L(+)-lactic acid has to be stored as corrosive material. The relevant regulations for storing hazardous materials are not harmonised but defined individually by each country (e.g. Code de l'Environnement/ICPE in France, GefStoffVO/TRGS 510 in Germany, PGS15 in the Netherlands, MIEAPQ in Spain, COSHH in the UK). Please check your local requirements.

## Standards and Certificates

Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid is Halal certified. A Halal certificate is available on request.

Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid is Kosher certified. A Kosher certificate is available on request. The Kosher certified Jungbunzlauer products carry a Kosher U on the original packaging. Kosher product in bulk is supplied as follows:

- For deliveries in bulk tank truck there is a specific (Kosher) material number, since the tank truck for transport of bulk Kosher material has to be maintained by Kosher wash.

## Unique Formulation Identifier (UFI)

L(+)-Lactic Acid 50%	Y51V-4JJG-T000-W2SX
L(+)-Lactic Acid 80%	6R3V-AJ8D-Y00U-RA8V
L(+)-Lactic Acid 88%	JF4V-CJSK-E00T-11XD
L(+)-Lactic Acid 90%	5M4V-DJ5D-100S-CR3H

## **Specification**

Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid food grade is supplied in accordance with the requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 231/2012 and of the latest edition of the Food Chemicals Codex (FCC).

Jungbunzlauer parameters and limits	50%	80%	80% heat stable	88%	88% heat stable	90% heat stable
Assay	50.0 – 51.0 %	79.5 – 80.5 %	79.5 – 80.5 %	87.5 – 88.5 %	88.0 – 89.0 %	89.5 – 90.5 %
Stereochemical purity (L-isomer)	min. 97 %					
Colour fresh	max. 50 apha	max. 50 apha	max. 35 apha	max. 50 apha	max. 35 apha	max. 35 apha
Colour (6 months, 25°C)	max. 50 apha	max. 50 apha	not specified	max. 50 apha	not specified	not specified
Colour (after heating at 200°C, 2h)	not specified	not specified	max. 50 apha	not specified	max. 50 apha	max. 50 apha
Identification	conforms					
Density (20°C)	1.11 – 1.13 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup> 1.18 – 1.20 g/cm <sup>3</sup>		1.19 – 1.21 g/cm <sup>3</sup>		1.20 – 1.21 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Sulphated Ash	max. 0.05 % w/w	max. 0.1 % w/w	max. 0.05 % w/w	max. 0.1 % w/w	max. 0.05 % w/w	max. 0.05 % w/w
Chloride	max. 10 mg/kg	ax. 10 mg/kg max. 20 mg/kg				
Sulphate	max. 100 mg/kg	max. 100 mg/kg	max. 20 mg/kg	max. 100 mg/kg	max. 20 mg/kg	max. 20 mg/kg
Cyanide	max. 5 mg/kg	max. 5 mg/kg	max. 1 mg/kg	max. 5 mg/kg	max. 1 mg/kg	max. 1 mg/kg
Iron	max. 5 mg/kg	max. 10 mg/kg	max. 5 mg/kg	max. 10 mg/kg	max. 5 mg/kg	max. 5 mg/kg
Arsenic	max. 1 mg/kg					
Lead	max. 0.5 mg/kg					
Mercury	max. 0.5 mg/kg max. 1 mg/kg					
Calcium	max. 20 mg/kg					
Citric, oxalic, phosphoric, or tartaric acid	conforms					
Readily carbonisable substances	conforms					
Reducing sugars	conforms					

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# International Registry Numbers and Classifications Lactic Acid

**Customs Tariff Number** 

29181100

according harmonised system (HS code)

## **Chemicals Inventory Listing**

Europe	EINECS Nr. (EC No.)	200-018-0 (L: 201-196-2)
Unites States	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances CAS No.	(L. 201-196-2) 50-21-5
of America	Chemical Abstracts Service	(L: 79-33-4)
0.7	Chemical Alectrate Colvide	(2.7000.)
Australia	AICS	listed (=CAS No.)
Canada	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances	listad ( CAC Na )
Canada	DSL Domestic Substances List	listed (=CAS No.)
	NDSL	not listed
	Non-Domestic Substances List	not listed
China	IECSC	listed (=CAS No.)
Ormia	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	
Japan	ENCS No. (MITI No.)	listed (=CAS No.)
	Existing and New Chemical Substances	
	ISHL	not listed
	Industrial Safety and Health Law	
Mexico	INSQ	listed (=CAS No.)
N	National Inventory of Chemical Substances	Rate d
New Zealand	NZIOC	listed
Dhilinnings	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals	liata d
Philippines	PICCS Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical	listed
	Substances	
South Korea	KECI	KE-21803
Codin Roica	Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory	NE 21000
	TCCL	not listed
	Toxic Chemical Control Law	
Taiwan	NCSI	listed (=CAS No.)
	National Existing Chemical Inventory	,
Turkey	CICR	listed (= EINECS
	Turkish Regulation on the Inventory and Control of	Nr./EC No.)
	(Na a serie a la	

## **REACH**

Registration number 01-2119474164-39-0004

## Food Additive Listing

EU Food additive E 270

INS number 270

Chemicals

## FDA (Food and Drug Administration, USA)

21 CFR § 184.1061

Code of Federal Regulations

## Cosmetic Listing

PCPC, INCI listed as lactic acid

Personal Care Products Council

International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients

## US Environmental Listing - Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

TSCA No. 79-33-4 (= CAS No.)

Toxic Substances Control Act, USA

**CERCLA** not listed

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act

SARA not listed

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Section 313 Toxic Chemical Release

**California Proposition 65** 

not listed

Proposition 65 State Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act

**OSHA** not considered highly hazardous by OSHA

## EC Environmental Listing - European Environment Agency (EEA)



**EC Symbols** 

Signal word: Danger

**EC Risk Phrases** H318/H315

P264, P280, P302 + P352, P332 + P313, P305 + P351 + P338, P310

WGK 1 (Self-Classification)

Water Hazard Classes, Germany

## **Microbiological Data**

## L(+)-Lactic Acid

All food grades

Product name L(+)-lactic acid 50% food grade  $C_3H_6O_3$ 

L(+)-lactic acid 80% food grade

L(+)-lactic acid 80% heat stable food grade

L(+)-lactic acid 88% food grade

L(+)-lactic acid 88% heat stable food grade L(+)-lactic acid 90% heat stable food grade

EC No. 201-196-2 (general 200-018-0) CAS No. 79-33-4 (general 50-21-5)

E-No. E 270

Version 01.20, supersedes 01.19

**Total Plate Count** max. 100 cfu / 1 g

Yeasts max. 10 cfu / 1 g

Moulds max. 10 cfu / 1 g

Listeria monocytogenes absence / 25 g

Salmonella absence / 25 g

Escherichia coli negative to test

Enterobacteriaceae negative to test

Staphylococcus aureus (as coagulase-positive staphylococci) negative to test

All analytical methods are in accordance with the requirements of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) or equivalent test methods.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET L(+)-Lactic Acid 50%

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#### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 50%

Substance name : L(+)-lactic acid aqueous solution 50%

Trade name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 50%

Molecular formula : C3-H6-O3

Chemical identity : S(+)-2-Hydroxypropanoic acid

CAS-No. : 79-33-4

Chemical nature : Liquid

## Manufacturer or supplier's details

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Jungbunzlauer Inc.

95 Wells Avenue, Suite 150 Newton, Massachusetts 02459

USA

www.jungbunzlauer.com

Telephone : +1 617 969-0900 Telefax : +1 617 964-2921

E-mail address Responsi-

ble/issuing person

msds@jungbunzlauer.com

## **Emergency telephone number**

National Chemical Emergency Centre (NCEC)

+1 202 464 2554

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Food additive

Personal care Cleaning agent Biocidal product Industrial use

Pharmaceutical raw material

Restrictions on use : None known.

### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Skin corrosion : Category 1

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Serious eye damage Category 1

**GHS** label elements

Hazard pictograms

Signal word Danger

Hazard statements H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements Prevention:

P260 Do not breathe vapours.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/

face protection.

Response:

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT

induce vomiting.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately

all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste dis-

posal plant.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified** 

None known.

## **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture Mixture

Chemical nature Liquid

## **Hazardous components**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
L(+)-lactic acid	79-33-4	>= 50 - < 70

## Non-hazardous ingredients

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Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
H2O	7732-18-5	>= 30 - <= 50

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice Move out of dangerous area.

Consult a physician.

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical

advice.

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

If breathed in, move person into fresh air.

No artificial respiration, mouth-to-mouth or mouth to nose. Use

suitable instruments/apparatus.

In case of skin contact Immediate medical treatment is necessary as untreated

wounds from corrosion of the skin heal slowly and with difficul-

If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact Small amounts splashed into eyes can cause irreversible tis-

sue damage and blindness.

In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty

of water and seek medical advice.

Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye.

Keep eye wide open while rinsing.

If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 15 minutes.

If swallowed Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

> Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

Most important symptoms

Severe eye irritation Erythema

and effects, both acute and

Skin disorders

delayed

Causes serious eye damage.

Causes severe burns.

Protection of first-aiders Wear personal protective equipment.

Treat symptomatically. Notes to physician

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**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES** 

Suitable extinguishing media : Water mist

Dry powder

Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Foam

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

High volume water jet

Specific hazards during fire-

fighting

Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

courses.

Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to

health.

Hazardous combustion prod-

ucts

Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocar-

bons (smoke).

Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This

must not be discharged into drains.

Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must

be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Special protective equipment :

for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if nec-

essary.

Use personal protective equipment.

#### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Material can create slippery conditions.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

respective authorities.

Methods and materials for

containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel,

acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).

Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

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Technical measures : Avoid temperatures above 200°C.

Local/Total ventilation : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Advice on protection against

fire and explosion

Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours/dust.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8.

Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the ap-

plication area.

To avoid spills during handling keep bottle on a metal tray. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national

regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated

place.

Observe label precautions.

Electrical installations / working materials must comply with

the technological safety standards.

Keep in an area equipped with acid resistant flooring.

Store in original container.

Further information on stor-

age conditions

Keep away from direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid : Incompatible with bases.

Recommended storage tem-

perature

> 41 °F

Further information on stor-

age stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Packaging material : Suitable material: Plastic container of HDPE, Stainless steel

316L

#### **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

## Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Engineering measures** : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

## Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally re-

quired.

In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an ap-

proved filter.

Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

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Hand protection

Remarks The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

> with the producers of the protective gloves. Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

Eye protection Eye wash bottle with pure water

Tightly fitting safety goggles

Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing

problems.

Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close

to the workstation location. Safety glasses with side-shields

Skin and body protection Impervious clothing

Choose body protection according to the amount and con-

centration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

acid-resistant protective clothing

Long sleeved clothing

Footwear protecting against chemicals

When using do not eat or drink. Hygiene measures

When using do not smoke.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety

practice.

Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance Aqueous solution, viscous colourless, light yellow Colour

Odour characteristic

Odour Threshold Not relevant

pΗ < 2 (77 °F / 25 °C)

< -112 °F / < -80 °C Melting point/freezing point

(ca. 1,013.25 hPa)

230 - 266 °F / 110 - 130 °C Boiling point/boiling range

Flash point Not applicable

Evaporation rate Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas) Not applicable

Flammability (liquids) Not applicable

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Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

Not applicable

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

Not applicable

Vapour pressure

: ca. 0.038 Pa (68 °F / 20 °C)

Relative vapour density : No data available

Density : 1.0 - 1.3 g/cm3

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : completely miscible

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

Auto-ignition temperature : 752 °F / 400 °C

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : 18.4 mPa.s (77 °F / 25 °C)

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : Not applicable

Surface tension : 70.7 mN/m, 1 g/l, 68 °F / 20 °C

Metal corrosion rate : Not corrosive to metals

## **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Possibility of hazardous reac-

tions

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Conditions to avoid : Temperature > 200 °C

Incompatible materials : Bases

Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition

products

Build-up of dangerous/toxic fumes possible in cases of

fire/high temperature. Carbon dioxide (CO2) Carbon monoxide

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#### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

## **Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat, female): 3,543 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

LD50 Oral (Rat, male): 4,936 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): 7.94 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhala-

tion toxicity, Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): 2,000 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe burns.

**Product:** 

Remarks : Extremely corrosive and destructive to tissue.

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rabbit Exposure time : 4 h

Assessment : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure Result : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure

Test substance : Lactic acid

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Product:

Remarks : May cause irreversible eye damage.

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### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : chicken

Result : Severe irritation
Test substance : Lactic acid

### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

## Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Guinea pig

Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

Germ cell mutagenicity - : In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

Assessment

## Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat, male and female

Result : Animal testing did not show any carcinogenic effects.

Test substance : Calcium lactate

IARC No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**OSHA**No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

## Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

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## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

## STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : No data available

## STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target

organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

## Repeated dose toxicity

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat
LOAEL : 886 mg/kg
Application Route : Dermal
Exposure time : 13 wk
Number of exposures : 5 d/wk

Dose : 886 mg/kg bw
Test substance : Lactic acid
Assessment : slight irritation

Species : Rat, female NOAEL : 50,000 mg/l

Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 13 wk
Number of exposures : 1/d
Dose : 5%

Test substance : Calcium lactate
Assessment : No adverse effects

## **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

No data available

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### **Experience with human exposure**

**Product:** 

Inhalation : Target Organs: Respiratory system

Symptoms: No information available.

Skin contact : Target Organs: Skin

Symptoms: May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Eye contact : Target Organs: Eyes

Symptoms: Redness, Itching

Ingestion : Target Organs: Digestive organs

Symptoms: No information available.

**Further information** 

Product:

Remarks : No data available

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Ecotoxicity**

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 130 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h
Test substance: Lactic acid
Remarks: Not classified

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 130 mg/l

End point: Immobilization Exposure time: 48 h Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae)): > 2,800 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1,900

mg/l

Exposure time: 70 h
Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

LOEC (Fish (Oreochromus mossambica)): ca. 2.18 mg/l

Exposure time: 90 d

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Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Environmental exposure assessment for this sce-

nario is not relevant.

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Test Type: Respiration inhibition Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to terrestrial organ-

isms

LC50 (Colinus virginianus (Bobwhite quail)): > 2,250 mg/kg

Exposure time: 14 d

Test substance: Lactic acid

## Persistence and degradability

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Biodegradability : Closed Bottle test

Inoculum: activated sludge Biochemical oxygen demand Biodegradation: 80 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301 Test substance: L(+)-Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Ready biodegradability

Method: QSAR

Test substance: Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Stability in water : Remarks: Not applicable

## **Bioaccumulative potential**

## **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: The product is miscible in water and readily biode-

gradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

## Mobility in soil

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Mobility : Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model

Remarks: After release, disperses through ground water.

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Distribution among environmental compartments

Koc: < 20.9, log Koc: < 1.32

Method: OECD Test Guideline 121

Remarks: Lactic acid

Stability in soil : Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Other adverse effects

**Product:** 

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Pro-

tection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I

Substances

Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

**Components:** 

L(+)-lactic acid:

Results of PBT and vPvB

assessment

This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumu-

lating and toxic (PBT).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

#### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Disposal methods** 

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemi-

cal or used container.

Send to a licensed waste management company.

In accordance with local and national regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.

Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.

#### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

## **International Regulations**

**IATA-DGR** 

UN/ID No. : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

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Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : Class 8 - Corrosive substances

Packing instruction (cargo : 856

aircraft)

Packing instruction (passen- : 852

ger aircraft)

**IMDG-Code** 

UN number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8
Packing group : III
Labels : 8
EmS Code : F-A, S-B
Marine pollutant : no

## Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

## **National Regulations**

DOT

UN/ID/NA number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : CORROSIVE

ERG Code : 153 Marine pollutant : no

#### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

#### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

## **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

## SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Skin corrosion or irritation

Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with

known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

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#### Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

#### **Clean Water Act**

This product does not contain any Hazardous Substances listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A.

This product does not contain any Hazardous Chemicals listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3.

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

### **US State Regulations**

## **Massachusetts Right To Know**

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know

H2O Not Assigned L(+)-lactic acid Not Assigned

### **Maine Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

#### **Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## **Washington Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

AllC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

ISHL : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

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REACH : This substance has been registered according to Regulation

(EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH).

#### **TSCA list**

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI -Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ -Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB -Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines, red letters and grey shading.

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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#### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 80%

Substance name : L(+)-lactic acid aqueous solution 80%

Trade name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 80%

Molecular formula : C3-H6-O3

Chemical identity : S(+)-2-Hydroxypropanoic acid

CAS-No. : 79-33-4

Chemical nature : Liquid

## Manufacturer or supplier's details

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Jungbunzlauer Inc.

95 Wells Avenue, Suite 150 Newton, Massachusetts 02459

USA

www.jungbunzlauer.com

Telephone : +1 617 969-0900 Telefax : +1 617 964-2921

E-mail address Responsi-

ble/issuing person

: msds@jungbunzlauer.com

## **Emergency telephone number**

National Chemical Emergency Centre (NCEC)

+1 202 464 2554

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Food additive

Personal care Cleaning agent Biocidal product Industrial use

Pharmaceutical raw material

Restrictions on use : None known.

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Skin corrosion : Category 1

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Serious eye damage Category 1

**GHS** label elements

Hazard pictograms

Signal word Danger

Hazard statements H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements Prevention:

P260 Do not breathe vapours.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/

face protection.

Response:

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT

induce vomiting.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately

all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste dis-

posal plant.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified** 

None known.

**SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS** 

Substance / Mixture Mixture

Chemical nature Liquid

**Hazardous components** 

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
L(+)-lactic acid	79-33-4	>= 70 - < 90

## Non-hazardous ingredients

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Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
H2O	7732-18-5	>= 19.5 - <= 20.5

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.

Consult a physician.

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled : If breathed in, move person into fresh air.

No artificial respiration, mouth-to-mouth or mouth to nose. Use

suitable instruments/apparatus.

If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical

advice.

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact : Immediate medical treatment is necessary as untreated

wounds from corrosion of the skin heal slowly and with difficul-

ty.

If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 15 minutes.

Small amounts splashed into eyes can cause irreversible tis-

sue damage and blindness.

In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty

of water and seek medical advice.

Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye.

Keep eye wide open while rinsing.

If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

delayed

Severe eye irritation

Erythema Skin disorders

Causes serious eye damage.

Causes severe burns.

Protection of first-aiders : Wear personal protective equipment.

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.

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**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES** 

Suitable extinguishing media :

Water mist Dry powder

Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Foam

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

High volume water jet

Specific hazards during fire-

fighting

Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to

health.

Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

courses.

Hazardous combustion prod-

ucts

Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocar-

bons (smoke).

Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This

must not be discharged into drains.

Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must

be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Special protective equipment :

for firefighters

Use personal protective equipment.

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if nec-

essary.

**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES** 

Personal precautions, protec- :

tive equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Material can create slippery conditions. Use personal protective equipment.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel,

acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).

Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

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**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE** 

Technical measures : Avoid temperatures above 200°C.

Local/Total ventilation : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Advice on protection against

fire and explosion

Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours/dust.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8.

Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the ap-

plication area.

To avoid spills during handling keep bottle on a metal tray. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national

regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in an area equipped with acid resistant flooring.

Store in original container.

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated

place.

Observe label precautions.

Electrical installations / working materials must comply with

the technological safety standards.

Further information on stor-

age conditions

Keep away from direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid : Incompatible with bases.

Recommended storage tem-

perature

> 41 °F

Further information on stor-

age stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Packaging material : Suitable material: Plastic container of HDPE, Stainless steel

316L

**SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION** 

Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Engineering measures** : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally re-

quired.

In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an ap-

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proved filter.

Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Hand protection

Remarks : Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection : Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close

to the workstation location.
Safety glasses with side-shields
Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles

Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing

problems.

Skin and body protection : acid-resistant protective clothing

Long sleeved clothing

Footwear protecting against chemicals

Impervious clothing

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety

practice.

Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

#### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance : Aqueous solution, viscous Colour : colourless, light yellow

Odour : characteristic

Odour Threshold : Not relevant

pH :  $< 2 (77 \,^{\circ}F / 25 \,^{\circ}C)$ 

Melting point/freezing point : < -112 °F / < -80 °C

(ca. 1,013.25 hPa)

Boiling point/boiling range : 230 - 266 °F / 110 - 130 °C

Flash point : Not applicable

Evaporation rate : Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

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Flammability (liquids)

Not applicable

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

Not applicable

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

Not applicable

Vapour pressure : ca. 0.038 Pa (68 °F / 20 °C)

Relative vapour density : No data available

Density : 1.0 - 1.3 g/cm3

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : completely miscible

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

Auto-ignition temperature : 752 °F / 400 °C

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : 18.4 mPa.s (77 °F / 25 °C)

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : Not applicable

Surface tension : 70.7 mN/m, 1 g/l, 68 °F / 20 °C

Metal corrosion rate : Not corrosive to metals

## **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Possibility of hazardous reac-

tions

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Conditions to avoid : Temperature > 200 °C

Incompatible materials : Bases

Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition

products

Build-up of dangerous/toxic fumes possible in cases of

fire/high temperature. Carbon dioxide (CO2)

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Carbon monoxide

## **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

## **Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat, female): 3,543 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

LD50 Oral (Rat, male): 4,936 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): 7.94 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhala-

tion toxicity, Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): 2,000 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe burns.

**Product:** 

Remarks : Extremely corrosive and destructive to tissue.

## Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rabbit Exposure time : 4 h

Assessment : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure Result : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure

Test substance : Lactic acid

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

**Product:** 

Remarks : May cause irreversible eye damage.

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## **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : chicken

Result : Severe irritation
Test substance : Lactic acid

## Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

## **Respiratory sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Guinea pig

Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

## Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Germ cell mutagenicity - : In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

Assessment

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat, male and female

Result : Animal testing did not show any carcinogenic effects.

Test substance : Calcium lactate

IARC No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**OSHA**No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

## Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

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## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

## STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : No data available

## STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target

organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

## Repeated dose toxicity

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat
LOAEL : 886 mg/kg
Application Route : Dermal
Exposure time : 13 wk
Number of exposures : 5 d/wk

Dose : 886 mg/kg bw
Test substance : Lactic acid
Assessment : slight irritation

Species : Rat, female NOAEL : 50,000 mg/l

Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 13 wk
Number of exposures : 1/d
Dose : 5%

Test substance : Calcium lactate
Assessment : No adverse effects

## **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

No data available

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### **Experience with human exposure**

**Product:** 

Inhalation : Target Organs: Respiratory system

Symptoms: No information available.

Skin contact : Target Organs: Skin

Symptoms: May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Eye contact : Target Organs: Eyes

Symptoms: Redness, Itching

Ingestion : Target Organs: Digestive organs

Symptoms: No information available.

**Further information** 

**Product:** 

Remarks : No data available

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Ecotoxicity**

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 130 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h
Test substance: Lactic acid
Remarks: Not classified

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 130 mg/l

End point: Immobilization Exposure time: 48 h Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae)): > 2,800 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1,900

mg/l

Exposure time: 70 h
Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

LOEC (Fish (Oreochromus mossambica)): ca. 2.18 mg/l

Exposure time: 90 d

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Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Environmental exposure assessment for this sce-

nario is not relevant.

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Test Type: Respiration inhibition Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to terrestrial organ-

isms

LC50 (Colinus virginianus (Bobwhite quail)): > 2,250 mg/kg

Exposure time: 14 d

Test substance: Lactic acid

## Persistence and degradability

#### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Biodegradability : Closed Bottle test

Inoculum: activated sludge Biochemical oxygen demand Biodegradation: 80 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301 Test substance: L(+)-Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Ready biodegradability

Method: QSAR

Test substance: Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Stability in water : Remarks: Not applicable

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: The product is miscible in water and readily biode-

gradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

### Mobility in soil

#### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Mobility : Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model

Remarks: After release, disperses through ground water.

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Distribution among environ-

mental compartments

Koc: < 20.9, log Koc: < 1.32

Method: OECD Test Guideline 121

Remarks: Lactic acid

Stability in soil : Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Other adverse effects

**Product:** 

Ozone-Depletion Potential

Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Pro-

tection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I

Substances

Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

**Components:** 

L(+)-lactic acid:

Results of PBT and vPvB

assessment

This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumu-

lating and toxic (PBT).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

#### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Disposal methods** 

Waste from residues : In accordance with local and national regulations.

Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemi-

cal or used container.

Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.

Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.

#### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

### International Regulations

**IATA-DGR** 

UN/ID No. : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

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Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : Class 8 - Corrosive substances

Packing instruction (cargo : 856

aircraft)

Packing instruction (passen- : 852

ger aircraft)

**IMDG-Code** 

UN number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8
Packing group : III
Labels : 8
EmS Code : F-A, S-B
Marine pollutant : no

## Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### **National Regulations**

**DOT** 

UN/ID/NA number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : CORROSIVE

ERG Code : 153 Marine pollutant : no

#### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

#### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

## **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

#### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

## SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Skin corrosion or irritation

Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with

known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

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#### Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

#### **Clean Water Act**

This product does not contain any Hazardous Substances listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A.

This product does not contain any Hazardous Chemicals listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3.

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

#### **US State Regulations**

### **Massachusetts Right To Know**

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know

L(+)-lactic acid Not Assigned H2O Not Assigned

#### **Maine Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

#### **Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

### **Washington Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

## The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

AllC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

ISHL : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

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REACH : This substance has been registered according to Regulation

(EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH).

#### **TSCA list**

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI -Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ -Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB -Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines, red letters and grey shading.

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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#### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 88%

Substance name : L(+)-lactic acid aqueous solution 88%

Trade name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 88%

Molecular formula : C3-H6-O3

Chemical identity : S(+)-2-Hydroxypropanoic acid

CAS-No. : 79-33-4

Chemical nature : Liquid

### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Jungbunzlauer Inc.

95 Wells Avenue, Suite 150 Newton, Massachusetts 02459

USA

www.jungbunzlauer.com

Telephone : +1 617 969-0900 Telefax : +1 617 964-2921

E-mail address Responsi-

ble/issuing person

msds@jungbunzlauer.com

## **Emergency telephone number**

National Chemical Emergency Centre (NCEC)

+1 202 464 2554

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Food additive

Personal care Cleaning agent Biocidal product Industrial use

Pharmaceutical raw material

Restrictions on use : None known.

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Skin corrosion : Category 1

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Serious eye damage : Category 1

**GHS** label elements

Hazard pictograms :

T &

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:

P260 Do not breathe vapours.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/

face protection.

Response:

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT

induce vomiting.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately

all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste dis-

posal plant.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified** 

None known.

#### **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Chemical nature : Liquid

### **Hazardous components**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
L(+)-lactic acid	79-33-4	>= 70 - < 90

### Non-hazardous ingredients

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Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
H2O	7732-18-5	>= 11.5 - < 12.5

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice Move out of dangerous area.

Consult a physician.

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled If breathed in, move person into fresh air.

No artificial respiration, mouth-to-mouth or mouth to nose. Use

suitable instruments/apparatus.

If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact Immediate medical treatment is necessary as untreated

wounds from corrosion of the skin heal slowly and with difficul-

ty.

If on skin, rinse well with water, If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 15 minutes.

Small amounts splashed into eyes can cause irreversible tis-

sue damage and blindness.

In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty

of water and seek medical advice.

Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye.

Keep eye wide open while rinsing.

If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. If swallowed

> Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

Most important symptoms

and effects, both acute and

delayed

Severe eye irritation

Erythema Skin disorders

Causes serious eye damage.

Causes severe burns.

Protection of first-aiders Wear personal protective equipment.

Notes to physician Treat symptomatically.

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**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES** 

Suitable extinguishing media :

Water mist Dry powder

Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Foam

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

High volume water jet

Specific hazards during fire-

fighting

Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to

health.

Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

courses.

Hazardous combustion prod-

ucts

Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocar-

bons (smoke).

Further information Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This

must not be discharged into drains.

Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must

be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Special protective equipment:

for firefighters

Use personal protective equipment.

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if nec-

essary.

**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES** 

Personal precautions, protec- :

tive equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Material can create slippery conditions. Use personal protective equipment.

Environmental precautions Prevent product from entering drains.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel,

acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).

Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

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**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE** 

Technical measures : Avoid temperatures above 200°C.

Local/Total ventilation : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Advice on protection against

fire and explosion

Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours/dust.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8.

Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the ap-

plication area.

To avoid spills during handling keep bottle on a metal tray. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national

regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in an area equipped with acid resistant flooring.

Store in original container.

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated

place.

Observe label precautions.

Electrical installations / working materials must comply with

the technological safety standards.

Further information on stor-

age conditions

Keep away from direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid : Incompatible with bases.

Recommended storage tem-

perature

> 41 °F

Further information on stor-

age stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Packaging material : Suitable material: Plastic container of HDPE, Stainless steel

316L

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Engineering measures** : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally re-

quired.

In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an ap-

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proved filter.

Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Hand protection

Remarks Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

with the producers of the protective gloves.

Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close Eye protection

> to the workstation location. Safety glasses with side-shields Eye wash bottle with pure water Tightly fitting safety goggles

Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing

problems.

Skin and body protection acid-resistant protective clothing

Long sleeved clothing

Footwear protecting against chemicals

Impervious clothing

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety Hygiene measures

practice.

Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

#### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance Aqueous solution, viscous Colour colourless, light yellow

Odour characteristic

Odour Threshold Not relevant

< 2 (77 °F / 25 °C) pН

< -112 °F / < -80 °C Melting point/freezing point

(ca. 1,013.25 hPa)

Boiling point/boiling range 230 - 266 °F / 110 - 130 °C

Flash point Not applicable

Evaporation rate Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas) Not applicable

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Flammability (liquids)

Not applicable

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

per

Not applicable

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

Not applicable

Vapour pressure : ca. 0.038 Pa (68 °F / 20 °C)

Relative vapour density : No data available

Density : 1.0 - 1.3 g/cm3

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : completely miscible

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

Auto-ignition temperature : 752 °F / 400 °C

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : 18.4 mPa.s (77 °F / 25 °C)

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : Not applicable

Surface tension : 70.7 mN/m, 1 g/l, 68 °F / 20 °C

Metal corrosion rate : Not corrosive to metals

### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Possibility of hazardous reac-

tions

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Conditions to avoid : Temperature > 200 °C

Incompatible materials : Bases

Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition

products

Build-up of dangerous/toxic fumes possible in cases of

fire/high temperature. Carbon dioxide (CO2)

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Carbon monoxide

### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### **Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat, female): 3,543 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

LD50 Oral (Rat, male): 4,936 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): 7.94 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhala-

tion toxicity, Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): 2,000 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe burns.

**Product:** 

Remarks : Extremely corrosive and destructive to tissue.

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rabbit Exposure time : 4 h

Assessment : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure Result : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure

Test substance : Lactic acid

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

**Product:** 

Remarks : May cause irreversible eye damage.

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### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : chicken

Result : Severe irritation
Test substance : Lactic acid

### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

### Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Guinea pig

Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

Germ cell mutagenicity - : In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

Assessment

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat, male and female

Result : Animal testing did not show any carcinogenic effects.

Test substance : Calcium lactate

IARC No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**OSHA**No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

## Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

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### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

## STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : No data available

### STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target

organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

### Repeated dose toxicity

## **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat
LOAEL : 886 mg/kg
Application Route : Dermal
Exposure time : 13 wk
Number of exposures : 5 d/wk

Dose : 886 mg/kg bw
Test substance : Lactic acid
Assessment : slight irritation

Species : Rat, female NOAEL : 50,000 mg/l

Application Route : Oral Exposure time : 13 wk Number of exposures : 1/d Dose : 5%

Test substance : Calcium lactate
Assessment : No adverse effects

## **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

No data available

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**Experience with human exposure** 

**Product:** 

Inhalation : Target Organs: Respiratory system

Symptoms: No information available.

Skin contact : Target Organs: Skin

Symptoms: May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Eye contact : Target Organs: Eyes

Symptoms: Redness, Itching

Ingestion : Target Organs: Digestive organs

Symptoms: No information available.

**Further information** 

**Product:** 

Remarks : No data available

**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION** 

**Ecotoxicity** 

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 130 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h
Test substance: Lactic acid
Remarks: Not classified

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 130 mg/l

End point: Immobilization Exposure time: 48 h Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae)): > 2,800 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1,900

mg/l

Exposure time: 70 h
Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

LOEC (Fish (Oreochromus mossambica)): ca. 2.18 mg/l

Exposure time: 90 d

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Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Environmental exposure assessment for this sce-

nario is not relevant.

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Test Type: Respiration inhibition Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to terrestrial organ-

isms

LC50 (Colinus virginianus (Bobwhite quail)): > 2,250 mg/kg

Exposure time: 14 d

Test substance: Lactic acid

## Persistence and degradability

#### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Biodegradability : Closed Bottle test

Inoculum: activated sludge Biochemical oxygen demand Biodegradation: 80 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301 Test substance: L(+)-Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Ready biodegradability

Method: QSAR

Test substance: Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Stability in water : Remarks: Not applicable

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: The product is miscible in water and readily biode-

gradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

### Mobility in soil

#### Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Mobility : Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model

Remarks: After release, disperses through ground water.

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Distribution among environ-

mental compartments

Koc: < 20.9, log Koc: < 1.32

Method: OECD Test Guideline 121

Remarks: Lactic acid

Stability in soil : Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Other adverse effects

**Product:** 

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Pro-

tection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I

Substances

Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

**Components:** 

L(+)-lactic acid:

Results of PBT and vPvB

assessment

This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumu-

lating and toxic (PBT).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS** 

**Disposal methods** 

Waste from residues : In accordance with local and national regulations.

Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemi-

cal or used container.

Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.

Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.

**SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION** 

International Regulations

**IATA-DGR** 

UN/ID No. : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

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Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : Class 8 - Corrosive substances

Packing instruction (cargo : 856

aircraft)

Packing instruction (passen- : 852

ger aircraft)

**IMDG-Code** 

UN number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8
Packing group : III
Labels : 8
EmS Code : F-A, S-B
Marine pollutant : no

## Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### **National Regulations**

**DOT** 

UN/ID/NA number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : CORROSIVE

ERG Code : 153 Marine pollutant : no

#### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

#### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

## **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

#### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

## SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Skin corrosion or irritation

Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with

known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

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#### Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

#### **Clean Water Act**

This product does not contain any Hazardous Substances listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A.

This product does not contain any Hazardous Chemicals listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3.

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

#### **US State Regulations**

#### **Massachusetts Right To Know**

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know

L(+)-lactic acid Not Assigned H2O Not Assigned

#### **Maine Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

#### **Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

### **Washington Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

### The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

AllC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

ISHL : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

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REACH : This substance has been registered according to Regulation

(EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH).

#### **TSCA list**

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI -Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ -Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB -Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines, red letters and grey shading.

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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#### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 90%

Substance name : L(+)-lactic acid aqueous solution 90%

Trade name : L(+)-Lactic Acid 90%

Molecular formula : C3-H6-O3

Chemical identity : S(+)-2-Hydroxypropanoic acid

CAS-No. : 79-33-4

Chemical nature : Liquid

### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Jungbunzlauer Inc.

95 Wells Avenue, Suite 150 Newton, Massachusetts 02459

USA

www.jungbunzlauer.com

Telephone : +1 617 969-0900 Telefax : +1 617 964-2921

E-mail address Responsi-

ble/issuing person

msds@jungbunzlauer.com

## **Emergency telephone number**

National Chemical Emergency Centre (NCEC)

+1 202 464 2554

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Food additive

Personal care Cleaning agent Biocidal product Industrial use

Pharmaceutical raw material

Restrictions on use : None known.

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Skin corrosion : Category 1

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Serious eye damage : Category 1

**GHS** label elements

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:

P260 Do not breathe vapours.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/

face protection.

Response:

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT

induce vomiting.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately

all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste dis-

posal plant.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified** 

None known.

## **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Chemical nature : Liquid

### **Hazardous components**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
L(+)-lactic acid	79-33-4	>= 90 - <= 100

### Non-hazardous ingredients

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Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
H2O	7732-18-5	>= 9.5 - < 10.5

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.

Consult a physician.

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled : If breathed in, move person into fresh air.

No artificial respiration, mouth-to-mouth or mouth to nose. Use

suitable instruments/apparatus.

If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical

advice.

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact : Immediate medical treatment is necessary as untreated

wounds from corrosion of the skin heal slowly and with difficul-

ty.

If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids,

for at least 15 minutes.

Small amounts splashed into eyes can cause irreversible tis-

sue damage and blindness.

In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty

of water and seek medical advice.

Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye.

Keep eye wide open while rinsing.

If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

Severe eye irritation Erythema

delayed

Skin disorders

Causes serious eye damage.

Causes severe burns.

Protection of first-aiders : Wear personal protective equipment.

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.

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**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES** 

Suitable extinguishing media :

Water mist Dry powder

Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Foam

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

High volume water jet

Specific hazards during fire-

fighting

Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to

health.

Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

courses.

Hazardous combustion prod-

ucts

Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocar-

bons (smoke).

Further information Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This

must not be discharged into drains.

Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must

be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Special protective equipment:

for firefighters

Use personal protective equipment.

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if nec-

essary.

**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES** 

Personal precautions, protec- :

tive equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Material can create slippery conditions. Use personal protective equipment.

Environmental precautions Prevent product from entering drains.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

respective authorities.

Methods and materials for

containment and cleaning up

Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel,

acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).

Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

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**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE** 

Technical measures : Avoid temperatures above 200°C.

Local/Total ventilation : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Advice on protection against

fire and explosion

Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours/dust.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8.

Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the ap-

plication area.

To avoid spills during handling keep bottle on a metal tray. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national

regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in an area equipped with acid resistant flooring.

Store in original container.

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated

place.

Observe label precautions.

Electrical installations / working materials must comply with

the technological safety standards.

Further information on stor-

age conditions

Keep away from direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid : Incompatible with bases.

Recommended storage tem-

perature

> 41 °F

Further information on stor-

age stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Packaging material : Suitable material: Plastic container of HDPE, Stainless steel

316L

**SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION** 

Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Engineering measures** : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally re-

quired.

In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an ap-

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proved filter.

Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Hand protection

Remarks : Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection : Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close

to the workstation location.
Safety glasses with side-shields
Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles

Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing

problems.

Skin and body protection : acid-resistant protective clothing

Long sleeved clothing

Footwear protecting against chemicals

Impervious clothing

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety

practice.

Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

#### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance : Aqueous solution, viscous Colour : colourless, light yellow

Odour : characteristic

Odour Threshold : Not relevant

pH :  $< 2 (77 \,^{\circ}F / 25 \,^{\circ}C)$ 

Melting point/freezing point : < -112 °F / < -80 °C

(ca. 1,013.25 hPa)

Boiling point/boiling range : 230 - 266 °F / 110 - 130 °C

Flash point : Not applicable

Evaporation rate : Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

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Flammability (liquids)

Not applicable

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

Not applicable

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

Not applicable

Vapour pressure : ca. 0.038 Pa (68 °F / 20 °C)

Relative vapour density : No data available

Density : 1.0 - 1.3 g/cm3

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : completely miscible

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

Auto-ignition temperature : 752 °F / 400 °C

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : 18.4 mPa.s (77 °F / 25 °C)

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : Not applicable

Surface tension : 70.7 mN/m, 1 g/l, 68 °F / 20 °C

Metal corrosion rate : Not corrosive to metals

### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Possibility of hazardous reac-

tions

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Conditions to avoid : Temperature > 200 °C

Incompatible materials : Bases

Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition

products

Build-up of dangerous/toxic fumes possible in cases of

fire/high temperature. Carbon dioxide (CO2)

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Carbon monoxide

### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### **Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat, female): 3,543 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

LD50 Oral (Rat, male): 4,936 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): 7.94 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhala-

tion toxicity, Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): 2,000 mg/kg

Test substance: Lactic acid

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe burns.

**Product:** 

Remarks : Extremely corrosive and destructive to tissue.

## Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rabbit Exposure time : 4 h

Assessment : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure Result : Corrosive after 1 to 4 hours of exposure

Test substance : Lactic acid

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

**Product:** 

Remarks : May cause irreversible eye damage.

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### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : chicken

Result : Severe irritation
Test substance : Lactic acid

### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

#### Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

### **Respiratory sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Guinea pig

Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Germ cell mutagenicity - : In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

Assessment

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat, male and female

Result : Animal testing did not show any carcinogenic effects.

Test substance : Calcium lactate

IARC No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**OSHA**No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

## Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

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### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

## STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : No data available

### STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

## L(+)-lactic acid:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target

organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

### Repeated dose toxicity

## **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

Species : Rat
LOAEL : 886 mg/kg
Application Route : Dermal
Exposure time : 13 wk
Number of exposures : 5 d/wk

Dose : 886 mg/kg bw
Test substance : Lactic acid
Assessment : slight irritation

Species : Rat, female NOAEL : 50,000 mg/l

Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 13 wk
Number of exposures : 1/d
Dose : 5%

Test substance : Calcium lactate
Assessment : No adverse effects

## **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

### L(+)-lactic acid:

No data available

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#### **Experience with human exposure**

**Product:** 

Inhalation : Target Organs: Respiratory system

Symptoms: No information available.

Skin contact : Target Organs: Skin

Symptoms: May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Eye contact : Target Organs: Eyes

Symptoms: Redness, Itching

Ingestion : Target Organs: Digestive organs

Symptoms: No information available.

**Further information** 

**Product:** 

Remarks : No data available

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Ecotoxicity**

#### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 130 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h
Test substance: Lactic acid
Remarks: Not classified

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 130 mg/l

End point: Immobilization Exposure time: 48 h Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae)): > 2,800 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1,900

mg/l

Exposure time: 70 h
Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

LOEC (Fish (Oreochromus mossambica)): ca. 2.18 mg/l

Exposure time: 90 d

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Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Environmental exposure assessment for this sce-

nario is not relevant.

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 3 h

Test Type: Respiration inhibition Test substance: Lactic acid

Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive

although insufficient for classification.

Toxicity to terrestrial organ-

isms

LC50 (Colinus virginianus (Bobwhite quail)): > 2,250 mg/kg

Exposure time: 14 d

Test substance: Lactic acid

### Persistence and degradability

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Biodegradability : Closed Bottle test

Inoculum: activated sludge Biochemical oxygen demand Biodegradation: 80 % Exposure time: 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301 Test substance: L(+)-Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Ready biodegradability

Method: QSAR

Test substance: Lactic acid Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Stability in water : Remarks: Not applicable

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: The product is miscible in water and readily biode-

gradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: -0.54 (68 °F / 20 °C)

### Mobility in soil

#### **Components:**

L(+)-lactic acid:

Mobility : Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model

Remarks: After release, disperses through ground water.

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Distribution among environ-

mental compartments

Koc: < 20.9, log Koc: < 1.32

Method: OECD Test Guideline 121

Remarks: Lactic acid

Stability in soil : Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Other adverse effects

**Product:** 

Ozone-Depletion Potential : F

Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Pro-

tection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I

Substances

Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

**Components:** 

L(+)-lactic acid:

Results of PBT and vPvB

assessment

This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumu-

lating and toxic (PBT).

Additional ecological infor-

mation

No data available

#### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Disposal methods** 

Waste from residues : In accordance with local and national regulations.

Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemi-

cal or used container.

Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.

Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.

#### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

### **International Regulations**

**IATA-DGR** 

UN/ID No. : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

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Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : Class 8 - Corrosive substances

Packing instruction (cargo : 856

aircraft)

Packing instruction (passen- : 852

ger aircraft)

**IMDG-Code** 

UN number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8
Packing group : III
Labels : 8
EmS Code : F-A, S-B
Marine pollutant : no

#### Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

#### **National Regulations**

**DOT** 

UN/ID/NA number : UN 3265

Proper shipping name : Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.

(lactic acid)

Class : 8 Packing group : III

Labels : CORROSIVE

ERG Code : 153 Marine pollutant : no

#### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

#### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

#### **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

#### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

#### SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Skin corrosion or irritation

Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with

known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

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#### Clean Air Act

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

#### **Clean Water Act**

This product does not contain any Hazardous Substances listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A.

This product does not contain any Hazardous Chemicals listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3.

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

#### **US State Regulations**

#### **Massachusetts Right To Know**

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

#### Pennsylvania Right To Know

L(+)-lactic acid Not Assigned H2O Not Assigned

#### **Maine Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

#### **Vermont Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

#### **Washington Chemicals of High Concern**

Product does not contain any listed chemicals

#### The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

AllC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

ISHL : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

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REACH : This substance has been registered according to Regulation

(EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH).

#### **TSCA list**

No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Full text of other abbreviations

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI -Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ -Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB -Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines, red letters and grey shading.

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## SAFETY DATA SHEET L(+)-Lactic Acid 90%

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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#### **Nutritional Data**

#### L(+)-Lactic Acid

50 % aqueous solution, food grade (EC, FCC)

Product name	L(+)-lactic acid 50% food grade	$C_3H_6O_3$
EC No.	201-196-2 (general 200-018-0)	
CAS No	70 33 4 (general 50 31 5)	

CAS No. 79-33-4 (general 50-21-5) E-No. E 270

Nutritional data (typical values) according Regulation (EU) No. 1169/2011 Basis: weight of dry nutrients per 100 g of material

Energy value:	650 kJ / 150 kcal

Protein: - g

#### Carbohydrate: - g

of which

sugars < 0.5 g (as glucose)
polyols - g
starch - g

**Fat:** - g of which

saturates - g
mono-unsaturates - g
polyunsaturates - g
cholesterol - mg
transfatty acids - mg

Fibre: - g
Polydextrose: - g
Inulin: - g

Sodium: < 0.3 mg
Organic acid: 50 g
Alcohol: - g

Vitamins: Minerals:

Vitamin A Calcium < 0.5 mg- µg Vitamin B1 Iodine < 0.02 mg- mg Vitamin B2 Iron < 0.05 mg - mg Vitamin B6 - mg Magnesium < 0.05 mg Vitamin B12 **Phosphorus** < 0.3 mg- µg Potassium Vitamin C < 0.3 mg- mg Vitamin D Zinc < 0.1 mg - µg

Vitamin E - mg
Biotin - mg
Folic acid - µg
Niacin - mg
Pantothenic acid - mg

## **Nutritional Data**

### L(+)-Lactic Acid

80 % aqueous solution, food grade (EC, FCC)

Product name EC No. CAS No. E-No.	L(+)-lactic acid 80% food g 201-196-2 (general 200-01 79-33-4 (general 50-21-5) E 270	$C_3H_6O_3$	
	al values) according Regulation utrients per 100 g of material	on (EU) No. 1169/2011	
Energy value:			1040 kJ / 240 kcal
Protein:			- g
Carbohydrate:			- g
of which sugars polyols starch			< 0.5 g (as glucose) - g - g
Fat: of which			- g
saturates mono-unsaturates polyunsaturates cholesterol transfatty acids			- g - g - g - mg - mg
Fibre: Polydextrose: Inulin: Sodium: Organic acid: Alcohol:			- g - g - g < 0.3 mg 80 g - g
Vitamins: Vitamin A Vitamin B1 Vitamin B2 Vitamin B6	- µg - mg - mg - mg	Minerals: Calcium Iodine Iron Magnesium	< 0.5 mg < 0.02 mg < 0.05 mg < 0.05 mg
Vitamin B12 Vitamin C	- µg - mg	Phosphorus Potassium	< 0.3 mg < 0.3 mg

Vitamin D

Vitamin E

Folic acid

Pantothenic acid

Biotin

Niacin

- µg

- mg

- mg

- µg

- mg

- mg

Zinc

< 0.1 mg

## **Nutritional Data**

### L(+)-Lactic Acid

88 % aqueous solution, food grade (EC, FCC)

Product name EC No. CAS No. E-No.	L(+)-lactic acid 88% food gr 201-196-2 (general 200-018 79-33-4 (general 50-21-5) E 270	$C_3H_6O_3$	
	al values) according Regulatio utrients per 100 g of material	n (EU) No. 1169/2011	
Energy value:			1144 kJ / 264 kcal
Protein:			- g
Carbohydrate:			- g
of which sugars polyols starch			< 0.5 g (as glucose) - g - g
Fat: of which			- g
saturates mono-unsaturates polyunsaturates cholesterol transfatty acids			- g - g - g - mg - mg
Fibre: Polydextrose: Inulin: Sodium: Organic acid: Alcohol:			- g - g - g < 0.3 mg 88 g - g
<b>Vitamins:</b> Vitamin A	- 110	<b>Minerals:</b> Calcium	< 0.5 mg
Vitamin B1	- μg - mg	lodine	< 0.02 mg
Vitamin B2	- mg	Iron	< 0.05 mg
Vitamin B6	- mg	Magnesium	< 0.05 mg
Vitamin B12	- µg	Phosphorus	< 0.3 mg
Vitamin C	- mg	Potassium	< 0.3 mg

Vitamin D

Vitamin E

Folic acid

Pantothenic acid

Biotin

Niacin

- µg

- mg

- mg

- µg

- mg

- mg

Zinc

< 0.1 mg

#### **Nutritional Data**

#### L(+)-Lactic Acid

90 % aqueous solution, heat stable, food grade (EC, FCC)

Product name	L(+)-lactic acid 90% heat stable food grade	$C_3H_6O_3$
	004 400 0 / 1000 040 0	

EC No. 201-196-2 (general 200-018-0) CAS No. 79-33-4 (general 50-21-5)

E-No. E 270

Nutritional data (typical values) according Regulation (EU) No. 1169/2011 Basis: weight of dry nutrients per 100 g of material

Energy value:	1170 kJ / 270 kcal

Protein: - g

#### Carbohydrate: - g

of which

sugars < 0.5 g (as glucose)
polyols - g
starch - g

Fat: - g of which

saturates - g
mono-unsaturates - g
polyunsaturates - g
cholesterol - mg
transfatty acids - mg

Fibre: - g
Polydextrose: - g
Inulin: - g

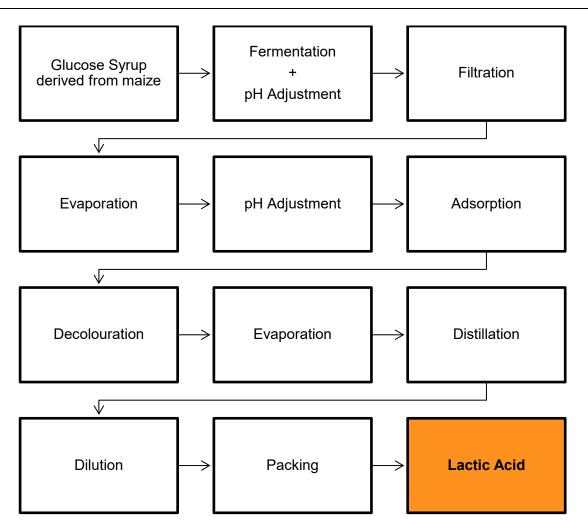
Sodium: < 0.3 mg
Organic acid: 90 g
Alcohol: - g

Vitamins: Minerals:

Vitamin A Calcium < 0.5 mg- µg Vitamin B1 lodine < 0.02 mg- mg < 0.05 mg Vitamin B2 Iron - mg Vitamin B6 - mg Magnesium < 0.05 mg Vitamin B12 **Phosphorus** < 0.3 mg- µg Potassium Vitamin C < 0.3 mg- mg Vitamin D Zinc < 0.1 mg - µg

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Vitamin E} & & -\text{ mg} \\ \text{Biotin} & & -\text{ mg} \\ \text{Folic acid} & & -\mu g \\ \text{Niacin} & & -\text{ mg} \\ \text{Pantothenic acid} & & -\text{ mg} \\ \end{array}$ 

# Production Flow Chart Lactic Acid



#### **Fermentation Process**

Jungbunzlauer L(+)-lactic acid is manufactured by the natural process of fermentation of glucose syrup derived from maize by enzymatic conversion, using a bacterial strain. Since fermentation requires a specific pH, the fermentation step includes pH adjustment. No other solvents than water nor catalysts are used during the complete process.

#### **Downstream Process**

After completion of the fermentation, the broth is filtered to separate the buffered lactic acid from biomass and concentrated by evaporation of water. After a second pH adjustment step, the lactic acid is purified by adsorption and decolourized with activated carbon. Thereafter, the lactic acid concentration is further increased by evaporation of water. The final purification step is a distillation which leads to a high purity concentrated lactic acid. Pure concentrated lactic acid solution is then diluted with water to the targeted concentrations.

# Shelf Life and Storage Conditions Lactic Acid, Lactates and Blends

This information refers to following Jungbunzlauer products:

Lactic Acid Food Grade, Feed Grade, Personal Care Grade,

Biocidal Grade, Technical Grade, Starting

Material Grade

Lactic Acid Buffered Food Grade

**Sodium Lactate** Food Grade, Personal Care Grade

Potassium Lactate Food Grade, Personal Care Grade

Sodium Lactate/Sodium Diacetate Food Grade

Potassium Lactate/Sodium Acetate Food Grade

Potassium Lactate/Sodium Diacetate Food Grade

Potassium Lactate/Potassium Acetate Food Grade

Potassium Lactate/Potassium Diacetate Food Grade

Potassium Lactate/Vinegar Food Grade

#### Storage conditions

Jungbunzlauer lactic acid, lactates and lactate blends should be stored in their original packaging or in tight containers.

Recommended storage temperature: 5 – 30 °C. Please avoid exposure to direct sunlight.

Lactic acid incl. lactic acid buffered has to be stored as corrosive material. The relevant regulations for storing hazardous materials are not harmonised but defined individually by each country (e.g. Code de l'Environnement/ICPE in France, GefStoffVO/TRGS 510 in Germany, PGS15 in the Netherlands, MIEAPQ in Spain, COSHH in the UK). Please check your local requirements. This does not apply to lactates and lactate blends.

We recommend not to triple stack the pallets.

#### Shelf life

A shelf life of **X** years (till end of the month) from the date of manufacturing has been defined for above mentioned products (please see Table: Overview of Shelf Life).

This shelf life is guaranteed if the product is stored in original packaging under storage conditions as mentioned above. In the calculation of the shelf life, short-term deviation from the recommended storage conditions during transport of the product have been taken into consideration. The shelf-life is conditional upon compliance at all times by the customer with the above mentioned storage conditions.

Physical properties may change on prolonged storage, thus a retest is recommended after the mentioned shelf life period.

#### Table: Overview of Shelf Life

Product	Shelf life (X, in years)
Lactic Acid (all grades except L(+)-lactic acid 80% feed grade)	3
L(+)-lactic acid 80% feed grade	1
Lactic Acid Buffered	3
Sodium Lactate (all grades)	3
Potassium Lactate (all grades)	3
Sodium Lactate/Sodium Diacetate	3
Potassium Lactate/Sodium Acetate	3
Potassium Lactate/Sodium Diacetate	3
Potassium Lactate/Potassium Acetate	3
Potassium Lactate/Potassium Diacetate	3
Potassium Lactate/Vinegar	3

#### **Expiry date**

The expiry date is consequently **X** years (till end of the month) after the production date.

On the packaging, the production and expiry dates are indicated as follows:

Production date: DD/MM/YYYY

Expiry date: MM/YYYY

# Food Safety and Suitability L(+)-Lactic Acid and Lactates

- L(+)-lactic acid
- L(+)-Lactic Acid Buffered
- Sodium-L(+)-lactate
- Potassium-L(+)-lactate
- Potassium-L(+)-Lactate / Sodium Acetate
- Potassium-L(+)-Lactate / Sodium Diacetate
- Potassium-L(+)-Lactate / Potassium Acetate
- Potassium-L(+)-Lactate / Potassium Diacetate

Statement with regard to the Annex II of Regulation (EU) 1169/2011\* (substances or products causing allergies or intolerances), the ALBA-list, other (allergenic) substances and dietetic suitability.

\*supersedes Annex IIIa of Directive 2000/13/EC on 13 December 2014

Do above mentioned products contain allergenic or other substances, respectively possible traces thereof (cross-contamination)?

Products of animal origin	Yes	No	Comments	
Beef and products thereof		Х	BSE free	
Chicken and products thereof		Χ		
Crustaceans and products thereof		Х		
Dairy products and products thereof (incl. milk constituents, caseinate, whey etc.)		Х		
Eggs (chicken's egg) and products thereof (albumin, yolk etc.)		Х		
Fish and products thereof		Χ		
Gelatine		Χ		
Hydrolysed animal protein (HAP)		Χ		
Insect derivatives		Χ		
Milk (cow's milk protein) and products thereof (incl. lactose, milk powder etc.)		Х		
Molluscs and products thereof		Χ		
Pork and products thereof		Χ		
Royal jelly		X		
Seafood		Х		
Shellfish		X		
Other products of animal origin		Χ		

Seeds	Yes	No	Comments	
Cotton		Х		
Poppy		Χ		
Rape		Х		
Sesame seeds and products thereof		Х		
Sesame oil		Х		
Sunflower kernels		Х		
Other seeds		X		

Fruits and vegetables	Yes	No	Comments
Almond and products thereof		Х	
(Amygdalus communis L.)			
Brazil nut and products thereof		Χ	
(Bertholletia excelsa)			
Carrot		Χ	
Cashew and products thereof		Χ	
(Anacardium occidentale)			
Celery and products thereof		Χ	
Chestnut		Χ	
Cocoa		Х	
Coconut		Χ	
Hazelnut and products thereof		Х	
(Corylus avellana)			
Hydrolysed vegetable protein (HVP)		Χ	
Macadamia nut, queensland nut		Χ	
and products thereof (Macadamia ternifolia)			
Mustard and products thereof		Χ	
Nuts or nut oil		Χ	
Peanuts and products thereof		Х	
(incl. peanut oil etc.)			
Pecan nut and products thereof		Χ	
(Carya illinoiesis (Wangenh.) K. Koch)			
Pistachio nut and products thereof		Χ	
(Pistacia vera)			
Sugar beet		X	
Walnut and products thereof		Χ	
(Juglans regia)			
Other fruits and products thereof		X	
Other vegetables and products thereof		X	
Spices and herbs	Yes	No	Comments
Anise		Χ	
Caraway		Χ	
Chervil		Χ	
Cinnamon		Χ	
Coriander		Х	
Curry		X	
Dill		X	
Fennel		X	
Garlic		X	
		X	
Lovage			
Myrrh		X	
Paprika		X	
Parsley		X	
Rosemary extract		X	
Umbelliferea		X	
Vanillin		Χ	
Other spices or herbs		Χ	

Legumes/pulses	Yes	No	Comments
Beans		Χ	
Guar gum		Χ	
Gum tragacant		Χ	
Locust bean gum		Χ	
Lupin and products thereof		Χ	
Peas		Χ	
Soybeans and products thereof (incl. soy oil, soy flour, soy meal, soy protein, soy lecithin etc.)		Χ	
Tofu		X	
Other legumes/pulses		X	
Cereals and cereal products	Yes	No	Comments
Barley or its hybridised strains		Χ	
Bakery products (bread crumb)		Χ	
Cereals containing gluten		Χ	
Gluten (gliadin, avenin, hordein)		Χ	
Kamut or its hybridised strains		Χ	
Maize		Χ	1)
Millet		Χ	
Oats or its hybridised strains		Χ	
Rice		Χ	
Rye or its hybridised strains		Χ	
Spelt or its hybridised strains		Χ	
Starch		Χ	
Wheat or its hybridised strains		Χ	
Wheat flour, wheat meal or wheat starch		Χ	
Other cereals or cereal products		Χ	
Starch, sugars and sweeteners	Yes	No	Comments
Aspartame		Χ	
Cyclamate		Χ	
Dextrin		X	
Fructose		X	
Galactose		X	
Glucose		X	1)
Invert sugar		X	
Lactose		X	
Maltodextrin		Χ	
Maltose		Χ	
Mannitol		Χ	
Saccharose		Χ	
Sorbitol		Χ	
Starch		Χ	
Sucrose		Χ	
Other starches, sugars or sweeteners		Χ	

<sup>1)</sup> Glucose syrup from maize is a fermentation raw material, but is not contained in the end product anymore.

Preservatives	Yes	No	Comments
Benzoic acid and salts (E210 – E213)		Х	
Parabenes, hydroxybenzoic acid and salts (E214 – E219)		Χ	
Sorbic acid and salts (E200, E202, E203)		Х	
Sulphur dioxide and sulphites		Χ	No added SO <sub>2</sub>
at concentrations of more than 10 mg/kg			
or 10 mg/litre expressed as SO <sub>2</sub>		X	
Sulfite (E220 – E228)		X	
Other preservatives		^	
Antioxidants	Yes	No	Comments
BHA (E320)		Χ	
BHT (E321)		X	
Gallate (E310 – E312)		X	
Other antioxidants		Χ	
Colours, flavours and flavour enhancers	Yes	No	Comments
Artificial or natural colours		Χ	
Azo dye		Χ	
Flavours or flavour enhancers		Χ	
Disodium inosinate		Х	
Disodium ribonucleotide		Χ	
Glutamate and glutamic acid (E 620 - 632)		Χ	
Others	Yes	No	Comments
Biogenic amines		Χ	
Caffeine		Χ	
Cholesterol		Χ	
Latex		Χ	
Lecithin		Χ	
Peru balsam		Х	
Phenylalanin		Х	
Purin and purin derivates		Х	
Yeast		Χ	No added yeast
Suitability for dietetic food	Yes	No	Comments
Baby/infant food	Х		
Patients with celiac disease	Χ		
Diabetics	Χ		
Patients with fructose-intolerance	Х		
Patients with galactosemia	Х		
Patients with phenylketonuria	Х		
Vegetarism	Yes	No	Comments
Suitable for vegans	Х		
Suitable for vegetarians	Χ		
Suitable for lacto-vegetarians	Х		
Suitable for ovo-lacto-vegetarians	Х		

#### **BSE/TSE**

The following Jungbunzlauer products

- Calcium Lactate Gluconate
- Citric Acid
- Citric Acid DC
- Citric Acid S40
- CITROCOAT® EP
- CITROCOAT® N
- CITROFOL®
- Encapsulated Glucono-delta-Lactone eGdL
- ERYLITE®
- ERYLITE® Bronze
- ERYLITE<sup>®</sup> Stevia
- ERYLITE® Monkfruit
- Gluconic Acid
- Glucono-delta-Lactone
- GLUCOSET
- L(+)-Lactic Acid
- L(+)-Lactic Acid Buffered
- LIQUINAT®
- Magnesium Lactate
- Monomagnesium Citrate
- Monosodium Citrate
- NAGLUSOL®

- Potassium Gluconate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Acetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Diacetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Acetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Vinegar
- Sodium Gluconate
- Sodium Gluconate EMF
- Sodium L(+)-Lactate
- Sodium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate
- sub4salt<sup>®</sup>
- TayaGel<sup>®</sup>
- Tricalcium Citrate
- Trimagnesium Citrate
- Tripotassium Citrate
- Trisodium Citrate
- Xanthan Gum
- Xanthan Gum Blends
- Zinc Citrate
- Zinc Gluconate
- Zinc Lactate

are either manufactured by fermentation of glucose syrup derived from corn or further processing (e.g. neutralisation, esterification, agglomeration, coating, blending etc.). The products undergo several purification steps and are finally obtained in their highly pure form.

Due to the fact that Jungbunzlauer does not use animal derived substances in the manufacturing process of above mentioned products, existing EC regulations and directives concerning BSE / TSE do not apply.

The information contained herein has been compiled carefully and reflects the current status. We do not accept any responsibility or liability for the information given. Jungbunzlauer may not automatically notify about information updates or minor changes. This document was electronically issued and is therefore valid without a signature.

### **California Proposition 65**

The following Jungbunzlauer products

- Calcium Lactate Gluconate
- Citric Acid
- Citric Acid DC
- Citric Acid S40
- CITROCOAT® EP
- CITROCOAT® N
- CITROFOL®
- Encapsulated Glucono-delta-Lactone eGdL
- ERYLITE®
- ERYLITE® Bronze
- ERYLITE® Stevia
- ERYLITE® Monkfruit
- Gluconic Acid
- Glucono-delta-Lactone
- GLUCOSET
- L(+)-Lactic Acid
- L(+)-Lactic Acid Buffered
- LIQUINAT®
- Magnesium Lactate
- Monomagnesium Citrate
- Monosodium Citrate
- NAGLUSOL®

- Potassium Gluconate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Acetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Diacetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Acetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Vinegar
- Sodium Gluconate
- Sodium Gluconate EMF
- Sodium L(+)-Lactate
- Sodium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate
- sub4salt<sup>®</sup>
- TayaGel<sup>®</sup>
- Tricalcium Citrate
- Trimagnesium Citrate
- Tripotassium Citrate
- Trisodium Citrate
- Xanthan Gum
- Xanthan Gum Blends
- Zinc Citrate
- Zinc Gluconate
- Zinc Lactate

are either manufactured by fermentation of glucose syrup derived from corn or further processing (e.g. neutralisation, esterification, agglomeration, coating, blending etc.). The products undergo several purification steps and are finally obtained in their highly pure form.

To the best of our knowledge, the manufacturing processes of the above mentioned products do not leave any contaminants or by-products known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity as listed under Proposition 65 State Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act (last update 27 January 2023), except of unavoidable traces of heavy metals.

Heavy metals are regularly tested. Typical data are available on request.

The information contained herein has been compiled carefully and reflects the current status. We do not accept any responsibility or liability for the information given. Jungbunzlauer may not automatically notify about information updates or minor changes. This document was electronically issued and is therefore valid without a signature.

Jungbunzlauer International AG St. Alban-Vorstadt 90 P.O. Box CH-4002 Basel Phone +41-61-2955 100 Fax +41-61-2955 108 www.jungbunzlauer.com

#### **Certificate of Origin**

Jungbunzlauer

Basel, March 19th, 2020

Dear customers

The following Jungbunzlauer product

• L(+)-Lactic Acid

is manufactured by fermentation of carbohydrates containing raw materials like glucose syrup derived from non-GMO maize.

The following Jungbunzlauer products are manufactured from **L(+)-Lactic Acid** as the main raw material:

- L(+)-Lactic Acid Buffered
- Sodium L(+)-Lactate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Acetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Acetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Diacetate
- Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Vinegar
- Sodium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate

Lactates are manufactured through neutralization of L(+)-lactic acid with a sodium or potassium source. Lactate blends are manufactured by blending of sodium lactate or potassium lactate with acetic acid partly or completely neutralised with caustic soda or caustic potash or with vinegar. The above mentioned products are manufactured in the following Jungbunzlauer plant:

Jungbunzlauer S.A
 Z.I. et Portuaire, B.P. 32
 67390 Marckolsheim
 FRANCE

With best regards

Alina Matt Technical Service Manager





Certificate n° 2019/82419.6



AFNOR Certification certifies that the Food Safety Management System implemented by:

#### JUNGBUNZLAUER SA

On the following location(s):

#### ZI ET PORTUAIRE BP 32 FR 67390 MARCKOLSHEIM

For the following activities:

PRODUCTION BY FERMENTATION OF FOOD ADDITIVES: ERYTHRITOL, ERYTHRITOL STEVIA, ERYTHRITOL BRONZE, SODIUM GLUCONATES, GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE, GLUCONIC ACID, LACTIC ACID, SODIUM LACTATE, POTASSIUM LACTATE, LACTIC ACID BUFFERED, SODIUM LACTATE/SODIUM DIACETATE, POTASSIUM LACTATE/POTASSIUM ACETATE, POTASSIUM LACTATE/SODIUM DIACETATE, POTASSIUM LACTATE/SODIUM DIACETATE, POTASSIUM LACTATE/SODIUM ACETATE, POTASSIUM LACTATE/VINEGAR, AS WELL AS RELATED MIXTURES.

Category - K: PRODUCTION OF (BIO)CHEMICALS

Has been assessed and determine to comply with the requirements of:

## **FSSC 22000 (version 5.1 - November 2020)**

Certification scheme for food safety management systems consisting of the following elements: ISO 22000:2018, ISO/TS 22002-1:2009 and additional FSSC 22000 (version 5.1 - November 2020) requirements.

Validity of this certificate can be verified in the FSSC 22000 database of certified organization available on www.fssc22000.com

Initial certification date: 2019-04-01

Certification decision

date: 2022-04-01 lssue date: 2022-03-30 Valid until (expiry date): 2025-03-31







Ce document est signé électroniquement. Il constitue un original électronique à valeur probatoire This document is electronically signed. It stands for an electronic original with probationary value.

Julien NIZRI
Managing Director of AFNOR Certification

Scan this QR code to check the validity of the certificate





#### **GMO** Position

#### **European Manufacturing Sites**

This position paper is valid for the Jungbunzlauer manufacturing sites Pernhofen (Austria), Ladenburg (Germany) and Marckolsheim (France).

The following Jungbunzlauer products

Biogums TayaGel® (gellan gum)

Xanthan Gum

Xanthan Gum Blends (instant thickener)

Citrics Citric Acid

LIQUINAT® (Citric Acid Solution)

Trisodium Citrate

Gluconates Encapsulated Glucono-delta-Lactone eGdL

Gluconic Acid

Glucono-delta-Lactone Sodium Gluconate sub4salt® (salt replacer)

Lactics L(+)-Lactic Acid

L(+)-Lactic Acid Buffered Potassium L(+)-Lactate

Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Acetate
Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Potassium Diacetate
Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Acetate
Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate

Potassium L(+)-Lactate/Vinegar

Sodium L(+)-Lactate

Sodium L(+)-Lactate/Sodium Diacetate

**Specialities** Citric Acid DC (direct compressible citric acid)

CITROCOAT® EP (coated citric acid, sodium bicarbonate, gum arabic)

CITROCOAT® N (coated citric acid)

Special Salts Calcium Lactate Gluconate

Magnesium Lactate
Monomagnesium Citrate
Monosodium Citrate
Potassium Gluconate
Tricalcium Citrate
Trimagnesium Citrate
Tripotassium Citrate

Zinc Citrate Zinc Gluconate Zinc Lactate

**Sweeteners** ERYLITE® (erythritol)

ERYLITE® Bronze (erythritol with apple extract & natural flavours)

ERYLITE® Stevia (blend of erythritol & rebaudioside A) ERYLITE® Monk Fruit (blend of erythritol & Mogroside V)

are either manufactured by fermentation of glucose syrup derived from corn or further processing (e.g. neutralisation, esterification, agglomeration, coating, blending etc.). The products undergo several purification steps and are finally obtained in their highly pure form.

#### Micro-organisms - Production Strains

Jungbunzlauer does not use genetically modified production strains\* for the manufacture of above mentioned food additives.

\* no GMO in the meaning of the European Directive 2009/41/EC which replaces Directive 90/219/EEC and its successive amendments.

#### **Fermentation Raw Materials**

Jungbunzlauer works together solely with raw material suppliers who can exclude the processing of genetically modified organisms (GMO).

Jungbunzlauer purchases raw materials (e.g. glucose syrup) upon a NON-GMO agreement, if they are derived from crops for which genetically modified varieties exist (e.g. Bt maize).

Glucose syrup from corn is manufactured in dedicated plants at our production sites Pernhofen (Austria) and Marckolsheim (France). We have agreements with all suppliers that only GMO free corn is delivered. Suppliers of corn need to have a traceability system in place.

#### **Regulation on Genetically Modified Food and Feed**

The regulation (EC) No **1829/2003** of the European Parliament and of the Council on genetically modified food and feed is not applicable to above-mentioned Jungbunzlauer food additives.

#### **Regulation on GMO Traceability**

The regulation (EC) No **1830/2003** of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the traceability and labelling of genetically modified organisms and the traceability of food and feed products produced from genetically modified organisms and amending Directive 2001/18/EC is not applicable to above-mentioned Jungbunzlauer food additives.

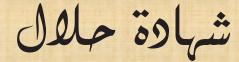
#### In Summary

- 1) Above-mentioned Jungbunzlauer food additives are no genetically modified organisms as such and they do not contain genetically modified organisms.
- 2) Jungbunzlauer does not use genetically modified microorganisms for the fermentation step of above-mentioned food additives according to European Directive 2009/41/EC (We are not using new methods of mutagenesis or genome editing, referring to the latest judgement of the European Court of Justice; Affaire C-528/16).
- 3) There are no labelling requirements for above-mentioned Jungbunzlauer food additives according to Regulations (EC) No 1829/2003 and 1830/2003.

The information contained herein has been compiled carefully and reflects the current status. We do not accept any responsibility or liability for the information given. Jungbunzlauer may not automatically notify about information updates or minor changes. This document was electronically issued and is therefore valid without a signature.



## Halal Quality Control





## HALAL CERTIFICATE

# Awarded to: JUNGBUNZLAUER S.A.

Z.I. et Portuaire BP 32, 67390 Marckolsheim, France

Halal Quality Control the Netherlands hereby awards this Halal Certificate to the above mentioned company which has been found in compliance with the following criteria:

**Reference Halal Standards:** OIC/SMIIC 1: 2019

MS 1500:2019 HAS 23000-1

Scope of Certification: Production of biodegradable ingredients of natural origin

**Product Category:** 

For the Products: See the Annex for the approved products

This Halal Certificate is the sole property of the Halal approved company and is not to be shared with unauthorized parties.

**Approvals:** 

Main Director Signature: Dr. A.M. ALCHAMAN



Control Office of Halal Slaughtering and Halal Quality Control BV Laan van Meerdervoort 53d | 2517 AE Den Haag | The Hague | Netherlands

Tel: +31 70 3469795 | info@halaloffice.com | www.halaloffice.com Legal Registration Nr: 85104019 | RSIN/VAT: NL863510486B

Client ID:	DE10410405290
<b>Issue Date:</b>	04/07/2022
<b>Expiry Date:</b>	21/07/2023
Cert. No:	DE10410400890

Halal Quality Control is accredited, recognized, and appointed by: JAKIM of Malaysia, BPJPH of Indonesia, MUIS of Singapore, EIAC of UAE, SFDA and SASO of Saudi Arabia, MOPH of Qatar, and more.







#### In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

# **Control Office of Halal Slaughtering Halal Quality Control**

مكتب مراقبة الذبع مسب الشريعة الإسلامية مكتب مراقبة جودة العلال

#### Annex to Halal Certificate: DE10410400890

Halal Quality Control confirms that the below mentioned items fully meet the Halal Requirements criteria of the Halal Standards to which it is applied for:

Nr	Product name
1	Sodium gluconate
2	Gluconic acid
3	Glucono delta Lactone
4	Erylite®: Erythritol
5	Erythritol Mother liquor
6	Naglusol®
7	Lactic acid
8	Sodium lactate
9	Potassium lactate
10	Lactic acid - Sodium lactate mixtures
11	Sodium lactate - Sodium diacetate mixtures
12	Potassium lactate - Sodium diacetate mixtures
13	Potasssium lactate - Sodium acetate mixtures
14	Citrofeed 40®
15	Ammonium sulphate crystals
16	Lacti Vinasse
17	Potassium lactate - Potassium diacetate mixtures
18	Potassium lactate - Potassium acetate mixtures
19	Potassium Lactate - Vinegar mixtures
20	ERYLITE STEVIA
21	ERYLITE BRONZE
22	ERYLITE MONK FRUIT
23	eGdL

Laan van Meerdervoort 53d, 2517 AE The Hague, The Netherlands Tel: +31 70 3469795, E-Mail: info@halaloffice.com Web: www.halaloffice.com KVK: 27115666 BTW: NL804875777B01







#### In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

# Control Office of Halal Slaughtering Halal Quality Control

مكتب مراقبة الذبع مسب الشريعة الإسلامية مكتب مراقبة جودة الطال

**Certificate No:** DE10410400890 **Date of Issue:** 04/07/2022

**Date of Expiry:** 21/07/2023



**Annex number:** 1 **Revision number:** 1.0

**Revision date:** 04/07/2022

Chairman Signature and Stamp of HQC OR Branch Manager Signature and Stamp of HQC:

Dr. A.M. ALCHAMAN



Halal Quality Control is accredited, recognized, and appointed by: JAKIM of Malaysia, BPJPH of Indonesia, MUIS of Singapore, EIAC of UAE, SFDA and SASO of Saudi Arabia, MOPH of Qatar, and more.





N° 2021/94413.3

AFNOR Certification certifie que le système de management mis en place par : AFNOR Certification certifies that the management system implemented by:

#### **JUNGBUNZLAUER SA**

pour les activités suivantes : for the following activities:

PRODUCTION PAR FERMENTATION ET VENTE D'ADDITIFS ALIMENTAIRES: ERYTHRITOL, ERYTHRITOL STEVIA, ERYTHRITOL BRONZE, eGDL, GLUCONATE DE SODIUM, GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE, ACIDE GLUCONIQUE, ACIDE LACTIQUE, LACTATE DE SODIUM, LACTATE DE POTASSIUM, AINSI QUE LEURS MELANGES. PRODUCTION DE GLUCOSE A PARTIR DE CEREALES POUR LES UNITES DE FERMENTATION AINSI QUE DE MATIERES PREMIERES POUR L'ALIMENTATION ANIMALE.

PRODUCTION BY FERMENTATION OF FOOD ADDITIVES: ERYTHRITOL, ERYTHRITOL STEVIA, eGDL, SODIUM GLUCONATES, GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE, GLUCONIC ACID, LACTIC ACID, SODIUM LACTATE, POTASSIUM LACTATE, AS WELL AS RELATED MIXTURES. PRODUCTION OF GLUCOSE FROM CORN FOR FERMENTATION UNITS, AS WELL AS FEED MATERIALS.

a été évalué et jugé conforme aux exigences requises par : has been assessed and found to meet the requirements of:

ISO 50001: 2018

et est déployé sur les sites suivants : and is developed on the following locations:

Adresse
ZI ET PORTUAIRE BP 32 FR-67390 MARCKOLSHEIM

N° SIREN

378730790

(L'ensemble des activités de l'entreprise sur le site donné est couvert par la certification) (The scope of certification covers all activities carried out on the above-mentioned location)

Ce certificat est valable à compter du (année/mois/jour) This certificate is valid from (year/month/day)

2022-09-09

Jusqu'au until

2024-06-22



SignatureFournisseur

Julien NIZRI

<u>Directeur Général d'AFNOR Certification</u>

Managing Director of AFNOR Certification

Seul le certificat électronique, consultable sur <u>www.afnor.org</u>, fait foi en temps réel de la certification de l'organisme. The electronic certificate only, available at <u>www.afnor.org</u>, attests in real-time that the company is certified. Acciditation COFRAC n°4-0001, Certification de Systemes de Management, Portee disponible sur www.cofrac.tr. COFRAC accreditation n°4-0001, Management Systems Certification, Scope available on www.cofrac.tr. AFAQ est une marque depose. AFAQ is a registreed rademark. CERTI F 1461.5 123205. Flashez ce QR Code pour vérifier la validité du certificat





בס"ד

UNIONOFORTHODOXJEWISHCONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA איחוד קהילות האורתודוקסים באמריקה FORTY RECTOR STREET / NEW YORK, NY 10006 / 212-613-8241 / KOSHERLETTER@OU.ORG / OUKOSHER.ORG

March 08, 2023

This is to certify that the following product(s) prepared by

Jungbunzlauer S.A., ZI et Portuaire - B.P. 32, Marckolsheim, 67390 FRANCE

are under the supervision of the Kashruth Division of the Orthodox Union and are kosher as indicated below.

Product Name	UKD-ID	Status	Certification Requirements
Brand: Jungbunzlauer			
Encapsulated Glucono-delta-Lactone eGdL	OUV3-D25D51F	Pareve	U Symbol required.
• ERYLITE® (Erythritol)	OUV3-D16DA8B	Pareve	U Symbol required.
• ERYLITE® Bronze Approved with either Rabbi's signature or lot certificate.	OUV2-3972756	Pareve	Symbol not required. Packaging/letter bears Rabbi's signature/stamp or OU numbered seal/sticker.
• ERYLITE® Monkfruit	OUV2-7C72EBB	Pareve	Symbol not required.
• ERYLITE® Stevia 100 Approved with either Rabbi's signature or lot certificate	OUV2-6B4C3EE	Pareve	Symbol not required. Packaging/letter bears Rabbi's signature/stamp or OU numbered seal/sticker.
• ERYLITE® Stevia 200 Approved with either Rabbi's signature or lot certificate	OUV2-267749E	Pareve	Symbol not required. Packaging/letter bears Rabbi's signature/stamp or OU numbered seal/sticker.

Use of the OU trademark must comply with the terms set forth in a written agreement with the Orthodox Union. Any other use of the OU trademark is not authorized.

Merachu Seach

This certification is valid through 03/31/2024

Rabbi Menachem Genack, Rabbinic Administrator, CEO

Page 1 of 4



בס"ד

UNIONOFORTHODOXJEWISHCONGREGATIONSOFAMERICA איחוד קהילות האורתודוקסים באמריקה FORTY RECTOR STREET / NEW YORK, NY 10006 / 212-613-8241 / KOSHERLETTER@OU.ORG / OUKOSHER.ORG

March 08, 2023

#### Jungbunzlauer S.A. (continued)

This is to certify that the following product(s) prepared by this company are under the supervision of the Kashruth Division of the Orthodox Union and are kosher as indicated below.

Product Name	UKD-ID	Status	Certification Requirements
Brand: Jungbunzlauer (continued)			
• ERYLITE® Stevia 400 Approved with either Rabbi's signature or lot certificate	OUV2-AF1365E	Pareve	Symbol not required. Packaging/letter bears Rabbi's signature/stamp or OU numbered seal/sticker.
Gluconic Acid	OUV3-E9302C9	Pareve	U Symbol required.
Glucono Delta Lactone	OUV3-F372710	Pareve	U Symbol required.
• Lactic Acid	OUV3-2E25EAE	Pareve	U Symbol required.
Lactic Acid	OUV4-8E8DF9B	Pareve	Certified when bulk shipped in OU approved carriers.
Lactic Acid Buffered	OUV3-611B4BC	Pareve	U Symbol required.
Lactic Acid Buffered	OUV4-BC45E38	Pareve	Certified when bulk shipped in OU approved carriers.

Use of the OU trademark must comply with the terms set forth in a written agreement with the Orthodox Union. Any other use of the OU trademark is not authorized.

Menachu Seach

This certification is valid through 03/31/2024

Rabbi Menachem Genack, Rabbinic Administrator, CEO

Page 2 of 4



בס"ד

UNIONOFORTHODOXJEWISHCONGREGATIONSOFAMERICA איחוד קהילות האורתודוקסים באמריקה
FORTY RECTOR STREET / NEW YORK, NY 10006 / 212-613-8241 / KOSHERLETTER@OU.ORG / OUKOSHER.ORG

March 08, 2023

#### Jungbunzlauer S.A. (continued)

This is to certify that the following product(s) prepared by this company are under the supervision of the Kashruth Division of the Orthodox Union and are kosher as indicated below.

Product Name	UKD-ID	Status	Certification Requirements		
Brand: Jungbunzlauer (continued)					
• Potassium L (+) - Lactate/Potassium Acetate Food Grade	OUV3-4D6C641	Pareve	U Symbol required.		
• Potassium L (+) - Lactate/Potassium Diacetate Food Grade	OUV3-6F43B0A	Pareve	U Symbol required.		
• Potassium L (+) - Lactate/Sodium Acetate Food Grade	OUV3-7B2DA51	Pareve	U Symbol required.		
• Potassium L (+) - Lactate/Sodium Diacetate Food Grade	OUV3-191C118	Pareve	U Symbol required.		
Potassium L (+) - Lactate/Vinegar Food Grade	OUV3-177687C	Pareve	U Symbol required.		
Potassium Lactate	OUV3-F07B821	Pareve	U Symbol required.		
Potassium Lactate	OUV4-AE65DCE	Pareve	Certified when bulk shipped in OU approved carriers.		
Sodium Gluconate	OUV3-1F4084D	Pareve	U Symbol required.		
• Sodium L (+) - Lactate/Sodium Diacetate Food Grade	OUV3-0AC009D	Pareve	Symbol required.		

Use of the OU trademark must comply with the terms set forth in a written agreement with the Orthodox Union. Any other use of the OU trademark is not authorized.

Menachen Strack

This certification is valid through 03/31/2024



בס"ד

UNIONOFORTHODOXJEWISHCONGREGATIONSOFAMERICA איחוד קהילות האורתודוקסים באמריקה FORTY RECTOR STREET / NEW YORK, NY 10006 / 212-613-8241 / KOSHERLETTER@OU.ORG / OUKOSHER.ORG

March 08, 2023

#### Jungbunzlauer S.A. (continued)

This is to certify that the following product(s) prepared by this company are under the supervision of the Kashruth Division of the Orthodox Union and are kosher as indicated below.

Product Name	UKD-ID	Status	Certification Requirements
Brand: Jungbunzlauer (continued)			
Sodium Lactate	OUV3-8165211	Pareve	U Symbol required.
Sodium Lactate	OUV4-9283A8C	Pareve	Certified when bulk shipped in OU approved carriers.

Use of the OU trademark must comply with the terms set forth in a written agreement with the Orthodox Union. Any other use of the OU trademark is not authorized.

Menachu Seach

This certification is valid through 03/31/2024

Rabbi Menachem Genack, Rabbinic Administrator, CEO